# **PSC Immunocytochemistry Kits**

PSC 4-Marker Immunocytochemistry Kit and PSC (OCT4 SSEA4) Immunocytochemistry Kit

Catalog Numbers A24881 and A25526

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**WARNING!** Read the Safety Data Sheets (SDSs) and follow the handling instructions. Wear appropriate protective eyewear, clothing, and gloves. Safety Data Sheets (SDSs) are available from **thermofisher.com/support**.

## **Product description**

Invitrogen<sup>™</sup> PSC Immunocytochemistry Kits contain sets of primary and secondary antibodies along with ready-to-use buffers to enable convenient immunocytochemistry characterization of human pluripotent stem cells (hPSC). The primary antibodies included in these kits target well-established hPSC markers (OCT4, SOX2, SSEA4, and/or TRA-1-60) and were carefully selected to help ensure excellent performance in immunocytochemistry applications.

## Contents and storage

Kit component	Cat No.	Concentration	Amount	Storage	Usage notes
Primary antibodies					
anti-OCT4 (host: rabbit)	A24867	200X	10 μL		
anti-SSEA4 (host: mouse IgG3)	A24866				Dilute with Blocking Solution
and/or		100X	20	μL -20°C to 4°C	
anti-S0X2 (host: rat)	A24759	100X 20 μL			
anti-TRA-1-60 (host: mouse IgM)	A24868				
Secondary antibodies					
Alexa Fluor™ 555 donkey anti-rabbit; for use with anti-OCT4	A24869				Ex/Em <sup>[1]</sup> 555/565 nm (orange); spin before use <sup>[2]</sup>
Alexa Fluor™ 594 donkey anti-rabbit; for use with anti-OCT4	A24870				Ex/Em <sup>[1]</sup> 590/617 nm (red); spin before use <sup>[2]</sup>
Alexa Fluor™ 488 goat anti-mouse IgG3; for use with anti-SSEA4	A24877				Ex/Em <sup>[1]</sup> 495/519 nm (green); spin before use <sup>[2]</sup>
and/or		250X	20 μL	-20°C to 4°C; avoid freeze-thaw cycles	
Alexa Fluor™ 488 donkey anti-rat; for use with anti-SOX2	A24876			Treeze-thaw cycles	Ex/Em <sup>[1]</sup> 495/519 nm (green); spin before use <sup>[2]</sup>
Alexa Fluor™ 555 goat anti-mouse IgM; for use with anti-TRA-1-60	A24871				Ex/Em <sup>[1]</sup> 555/565 nm (orange); spin before use <sup>[2]</sup>
Alexa Fluor™ 594 goat anti-mouse IgM; for use with anti-TRA-1-60	A24872	_			Ex/Em <sup>[1]</sup> 590/617 nm (red); spin before use <sup>[2]</sup>
Additional reagents					
NucBlue™ Fixed Cell Stain (DAPI nuclear DNA stain)	R37606	NA	1 vial	-20°C to ambient temperature	Ex/Em <sup>[1]</sup> 358/461 nm (blue); apply 1–2 drops/mL
Fixative Solution	A24344		10 mL		4% formaldehyde in DPBS
Permeabilization Solution S	A24878	1X			1% Saponin in DPBS
Blocking Solution	A24353				3% BSA in DPBS
Wash Buffer	A24348	10X	20 mL		10X DPBS, dilute to 1X with water <sup>[3]</sup>

 $<sup>^{[1]}</sup>$  Approximate excitation/emission wavelength maxima.

#### Handling and shelf life

- Use aseptic technique when handling all reagents.
- Allow frozen reagents to thaw completely before using them.
- Once thawed, do not re-freeze the kit (aliquots are not recommended).
- Store at 2°C to 8°C for up to 6 months.



<sup>[2]</sup> Centrifuge Secondary Antibody solutions (e.g., 2 minutes at 10,000 × g) and add only the supernatant to the Blocking Solution to minimize transferring protein aggregates that may have formed during storage, thereby reducing non-specific background staining.

<sup>[3]</sup> Upon thawing the 10X Wash Buffer, a precipitate may be observed that should go back into solution when warmed to ambient temperature and mixed well.

#### Perform experiment

See Table 1 for recommended volumes. See Table 2 for multiplex staining options.

IMPORTANT! Use care when adding or removing liquids to minimize the possibility of dislodging the cells.

- 1. Remove media from the cells.
- 2. Add Fixative Solution and incubate for 15 minutes at room temperature.
- 3. Remove Fixative Solution.

Optional stopping point: After removing Fixative, add Wash Buffer (diluted to 1X with water), parafilm the sample to prevent it from drying out, and store at 4°C for up to 1 month.

- 4. Add Permeabilization Solution and incubate 15 minutes at room temperature.
- 5. Remove Permeabilization Solution.
- **6.** Add Blocking Solution and incubate 30 minutes at room temperature.
- 7. Add desired primary antibody (see Table 2 for co-staining options) directly to the Blocking Solution covering the cells to yield a 1X final dilution, mix gently, and incubate for 3 hours at 4°C.
- 8. Remove the solution. Add Wash Buffer (diluted to 1X with water) and wait for 2–3 minutes. Repeat the wash procedure 2 more times so that the cells are washed a total of 3 times.
- 9. Remove the third Wash Buffer and add the appropriate Secondary Antibody (diluted to 1X in Blocking Solution; see Table 2 for guidance) and incubate for 1 hour at room temperature.
- 10. Remove the solution. Add Wash Buffer (diluted to 1X with water) and wait for 2–3 minutes. Repeat the wash procedure 2 more times so that the cells are washed a total of 3 times.
  - Optional: Add 1–2 drops/mL of NucBlue<sup>™</sup> Fixed Cell Stain (DAPI) into the last wash step and incubate for 5 minutes.
- 11. Image the cells immediately or store cells at 4°C in the dark, wrapped with parafilm to prevent the samples from drying out, for up to 1 month. Alternatively, for prolonged storage, apply a suitable antifade mounting medium, such as ProLong<sup>™</sup> Diamond Antifade Mountant, to the sample.

**Table 1** Recommended final volumes to use during the protocol.

Culture format	No. of tests <sup>[1]</sup>	Volume	Amount of SSEA4, TRA-1-60, or SOX2 antibody to add	Amount of OCT4 antibody to add	Amount of each secondary antibody to add
96-well plate	40	50 μL/well	0.5 μL	0.25 μL	0.2 μL
48-well plate	20	100 μL/well	1 μL	0.5 μL	0.4 μL
24-well plate	10	200 μL/well	2 μL	1 μL	0.8 μL
12-well plate	5	400 μL/well	4 μL	2 μL	1.6 µL
6-well plate	2	1,000 μL/well	10 μL	5 μL	4 μL
35-mm dish	2	1,000 µL/dish	10 μL	5 μL	4 μL
4-well chamber slide	5	400 μL/well	4 μL	2 μL	1.6 µL
8-well chamber slide	10	200 μL/well	2 μL	1 μL	0.8 μL

<sup>[1]</sup> When using the suggested staining volume, this kit contains sufficient reagents for the indicated number of tests per primary antibody.

Table 2 Dual antibody staining options.

Color options <sup>[1]</sup>	Green <sup>[2]</sup> (e.g., FITC filter)	Orange <sup>[2]</sup> (e.g., Cy®3/TRITC filter) or Red <sup>[2]</sup> (e.g., Texas Red <sup>™</sup> filter				
Antibody combination # 1: SSEA4 + OCT4						
Primary antibody	anti-SSEA4 (host: mouse IgG3)	anti-OCT4 (host: rabbit)				
Secondary antibody		Alexa Fluor™ 555 donkey anti-rabbit				
	Alexa Fluor™ 488 goat anti-mouse IgG3	or				
		Alexa Fluor™ 594 donkey anti-rabbit				
Antibody combination # 2:	SOX2 + TRA-1-60					
Primary antibody	anti-S0X2 (host: rat)	anti-TRA-1-60 (host: mouse lgM)				
Secondary antibody		Alexa Fluor™ 555 goat anti-mouse IgG2a				
	Alexa Fluor™ 488 donkey anti-rat	or				
		Alexa Fluor™ 594 goat anti-mouse IgG2a				

<sup>[1]</sup> The NucBlue<sup>™</sup> Fixed Cell Stain (a DAPI nuclear DNA stain) provided in this kit is also compatible with these antibody combinations.

 $<sup>^{[2]}</sup>$  See "Contents and storage" for approximate excitation/emission wavelength maxima.

## Example data

Induced pluripotent stem cells (iPSC) were stained for pluripotent markers SSEA4 and OCT4 (antibody combination #1) or SOX2 and TRA-1-60 (antibody combination #2) and nuclear DNA (DAPI) using the PSC 4-Marker Immunocytochemistry Kit (Cat. No. A24881).

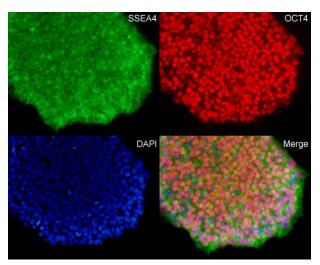


Fig. 1 Antibody combination 1: SSEA4 + OCT4 with additional DAPI (nuclear DNA) staining.

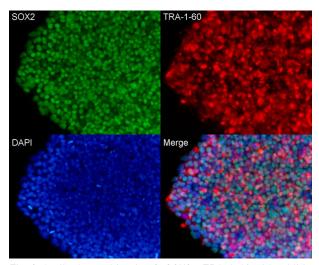


Fig. 2 Antibody combination 2: SOX2 + TRA-1-60 with additional DAPI (nuclear DNA) staining.

### Related products

Unless otherwise indicated, all materials are available through thermofisher.com.

Product	Cat. no.	
3-Germ Layer Immunocytochemistry Kit	A25538	
ProLong™ Diamond Antifade Mountant	P36961	
TaqMan™ hPSC Scorecard™ Kit, Fast 96-well	A15871	
Alkaline Phosphatase Live Stain	A14353	
Human Episomal iPSC Line	A18945	
CytoTune™-iPS 2.0 Sendai Reprogramming Kit	A16517	
Episomal iPSC Reprogramming Vectors	A14703	
Epi5™ Episomal iPSC Reprogramming Kit	A15960	
Essential 8™ Medium	A1517001	
Vitronectin (VTN-N) Recombinant Human Protein, Truncated	A14700	
Human Neural Stem Cell Immunocytochemistry Kit	A24354	
PSC Neural Induction Medium	A1647801	

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